

Vanguard Charitable Endowment Program

Financial Statements

**For the Years Ended
June 30, 2024 and 2023**



Report of Independent Auditors

To the Board of Trustees of Vanguard Charitable Endowment Program

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Vanguard Charitable Endowment Program (the "Company"), which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of activities and of cash flows for the years then ended, including the related notes (collectively referred to as the "financial statements").

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Company as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, and the changes in net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (US GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Company and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with US GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional



omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with US GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
October 1, 2024

Vanguard Charitable Endowment Program
Statements of Financial Position

	As of June 30,	
	2024	2023
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 55,152,429	\$ 44,172,159
Investments; at market value	20,819,591,192	15,779,914,652
Contributed assets held; at market value	866,179,627	741,811,200
Dividends receivable	58,995,558	17,038,758
Receivable for securities sold	17,473,475	11,569,230
Earnout receivable	328,000,000	360,000,000
Other assets	28,049,249	59,621,930
Total Assets	\$ 22,173,441,530	\$ 17,014,127,929
Liabilities and Net Assets		
Liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 21,312,297	\$ 20,696,703
Payable for securities purchased	72,851,194	17,540,452
Total Liabilities	94,163,491	38,237,155
Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions	22,079,278,039	16,975,890,774
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$ 22,173,441,530	\$ 17,014,127,929

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Vanguard Charitable Endowment Program
Statements of Activities

	For the Years Ended June 30,	
	2024	2023
Revenues		
Donor contributions	\$ 5,747,045,424	\$ 2,359,829,814
Investment income	513,918,357	372,028,247
Net realized and unrealized gains on investments	1,961,947,508	1,301,646,936
Change in value of earnout receivable	(26,076,659)	(55,120,597)
Contribution of goods and services	788,129	865,495
Total Revenues	8,197,622,759	3,979,249,895
Grants and Expenses		
Grants to charitable organizations	3,057,423,430	2,104,305,084
Management and general expenses	6,513,666	7,055,387
Program expenses	26,465,388	24,577,229
Fundraising expenses	3,833,010	3,586,473
Total Grants and Expenses	3,094,235,494	2,139,524,173
Change in Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions	5,103,387,265	1,839,725,722
Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions, beginning of year	16,975,890,774	15,136,165,052
Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions, end of year	\$ 22,079,278,039	\$ 16,975,890,774

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Vanguard Charitable Endowment Program
Statements of Cash Flows

	For the Years Ended June 30,	
	2024	2023
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Change in net assets	\$ 5,103,387,265	\$ 1,839,725,722
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities		
Non-cash contributions	(497,180,861)	(408,145,588)
Net realized and unrealized gains on investments	(1,964,105,151)	(1,301,646,936)
(Increase) decrease in assets:		
Dividends receivable	(41,956,800)	(4,212,414)
Other assets	31,572,681	(45,347,104)
Increase (decrease) in liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	615,594	(10,011,322)
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>2,632,332,728</u>	<u>70,362,358</u>
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Proceeds from the sale of non-cash contributions	449,341,128	353,274,881
Proceeds from the sale of investments	3,018,418,452	2,069,279,450
Purchases of investments	(6,164,595,195)	(2,556,443,793)
(Increase) decrease in assets:		
Receivable for securities sold	(5,904,245)	2,536,256
Change in value of earnout receivable	26,076,659	55,120,597
Increase (decrease) in liabilities:		
Payable for securities purchased	55,310,742	(152,854)
Net cash used in investing activities	<u>(2,621,352,458)</u>	<u>(76,385,462)</u>
Net Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	10,980,270	(6,023,104)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	44,172,159	50,195,263
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	<u>\$ 55,152,429</u>	<u>\$ 44,172,159</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Vanguard Charitable Endowment Program

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1 - Organization and Operations:

The Vanguard Charitable Endowment Program ("Vanguard Charitable") is an independent charitable organization that is organized and operated for the purpose of supporting and increasing philanthropy. Vanguard Charitable is tax-exempt under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and is classified as a public charity under Section 509(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code.

Donors to Vanguard Charitable may contribute to its donor-advised funds, Vanguard Charitable's Philanthropic Impact Fund or the Sustainable Disaster-Recovery Fund. All gifts are irrevocable and unconditional and therefore become the exclusive property of Vanguard Charitable. Through the donor-advised funds, assets are invested in a choice of thirty-seven investment pools ("Pools"). Thirty-five pools are comprised of mutual funds and exchange traded funds offered by The Vanguard Group, Inc. ("Vanguard"), a related party, one pool is comprised of a mutual fund offered by The Investment Fund for Foundations ("TIFF"), and one pool is comprised of units in a portfolio of securities managed by Rhumblin Advisers LP ("Rhumblin"). The composition of the Pools is determined by the Board of Trustees of Vanguard Charitable ("Trustees"). Vanguard Charitable has granted donors the privilege of making recommendations to Vanguard Charitable about the investment allocation and grant distributions from their donor-advised accounts; however, all such recommendations are subject to review and approval by Vanguard Charitable.

Vanguard Charitable will consider grants to charitable organizations that are in good standing with the IRS, qualify as tax-exempt under Section 501(c)(3), and are classified as public charities under Section 509(a) of the Internal Revenue Code. We are scrupulous about our responsibility to ensure that grants from Vanguard Charitable abide by IRS guidelines that require all charitable dollars be used to advance the public good.

Vanguard Charitable contributes to a defined contribution plan for its employees. Contribution expense for the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 was \$1,462,710 and \$1,135,419, respectively. These amounts are included in the three functional expense categories (Management, Fundraising and Program) on the Statements of Activities. See "Functional Allocation of Expenses" in Note 2 for details of allocation.

Related Party Transactions

Vanguard Charitable has contracted Vanguard to provide certain support services including investment recordkeeping and administrative services. Vanguard provides such services in exchange for a fee. The fees incurred for the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 were \$3,916,396 and \$3,640,881, respectively. These fees are included in the three functional expense categories (Management, Fundraising and Program) on the Statements of Activities. See "Functional Allocation of Expenses" in Note 2 for details of allocation.

In-kind contributions of professional services received from Vanguard for the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 were \$788,129 and \$865,495, respectively. These amounts are included in Contribution of Goods and Services on the Statement of Activities.

Vanguard has provided Vanguard Charitable funding in the form of a non-interest bearing financing arrangement. See Note 6.

Vanguard Charitable invests in units of RhumbLine Low Carbon Index Fund LLC ("Low Carbon Fund"), a custom global equity investment partnership. Vanguard Charitable owns a majority interest in the Low Carbon Fund, and RhumbLine Advisers LP ("RhumbLine") serves as Managing Member and Investment Manager for the Low Carbon Fund. For the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 Vanguard Charitable's purchases into the Low Carbon Fund were \$0 and \$0, respectively, and Vanguard Charitable's interest in the Low Carbon Fund generated net income of \$122,798,097 and \$140,343,201, respectively.

Vanguard Charitable Endowment Program

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies:

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP").

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reported period. Actual results could differ from those estimates and such differences could be material.

Functional Allocation of Expenses

Vanguard Charitable allocates its expenses on a functional basis among its various programs and support services. Expenditures which can be identified with a specific program or support service are allocated directly, according to their natural classification. Costs that are common to several functions are allocated among the program and supporting services based on time records, head count, and estimates made by management.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Vanguard Charitable considers short-term, highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less at the time of their purchase to be cash equivalents. Cash equivalents are stated at cost, which approximates fair market value.

Investments

Transactions in the underlying mutual funds, exchange traded funds, and units ("Funds") of the Pools are accounted for on the trade date. The cost used in determining realized gains and losses on sales of the Funds' shares is on the basis of specific identification. Vanguard Charitable's investment in each mutual fund and exchange traded fund is valued at each fund's net asset value as of the close of the New York Stock Exchange (generally 4 p.m., Eastern Standard Time) on the valuation date.

Low Carbon Fund units are valued by dividing the aggregate net asset value of the fund by the number of units outstanding as of the close of the New York Stock Exchange (generally 4 p.m., Eastern Standard Time) on the valuation date.

Vanguard Charitable holds contributed private equity investments which are described as "Contributed Assets Held" in Note 4. Vanguard Charitable is entitled to payments under an earnout agreement described as "Earnout Receivable" in Note 5.

Authoritative guidance on fair value measurements and disclosure under GAAP requires that the fair value of investments be presented in a hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation technique used to measure fair value. These inputs are summarized in three broad levels for financial statement purposes.

An investment's level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. The determination of what constitutes "observable," however, requires significant judgment by management. Management considers observable data to be that market data, which is readily available, regularly distributed or updated, reliable and verifiable, not proprietary, and provided by multiple, independent sources that are actively involved in the relevant market. The categorization of an investment within the hierarchy is based upon the pricing transparency of the investment and does not necessarily correspond to management's perceived risk of that investment.

Vanguard Charitable Endowment Program

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued):

Level 1 – Quoted prices in active markets for identical investments as of the reporting date.

Level 2 – Other significant observable inputs (including quoted prices for similar securities, interest rates, prepayment speeds, credit risk, etc.) as of the reporting date. In accordance with authoritative guidance, the fair value of investments that permit redemptions quarterly or more frequently are generally classified as Level 2.

Level 3 – Significant unobservable inputs. Generally, investments with unexpired lock-up periods or that permit redemptions less frequently than quarterly, are classified as Level 3.

Changes in valuation techniques may result in transfers in or out of an assigned level within the disclosure hierarchy. The aggregate fair value by input level, as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, for Vanguard Charitable's investments, as well as a reconciliation of assets and liabilities for which significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) were used in determining value, is included with the disclosure of Vanguard Charitable's investments (see Note 3). Valuation techniques used to value the Charitable's investments by major category are as follows:

Investments in mutual funds are valued at their closing net asset value ("NAV") per share each business day. Registered investment companies are categorized as Level 1 in the hierarchy.

Equity securities, for which market quotations are readily available, are valued at the last reported sale price or official closing price as reported by an independent pricing service on the primary market or exchange on which they are traded and are categorized as Level 1 in the hierarchy. Management may apply a discount to the fair value for equity securities which are restricted from resale. In considering a fair value discount, management considers one or more of several factors including any trading in unrestricted stock of the same issuer, the type of restrictions that the investment is subject to, the market and trading factors of investees in the same industry and any other factors deemed appropriate. Such securities are classified as Level 2 in the hierarchy. In the event there were no sales during the day or closing prices are not available, securities are valued at the last quoted bid price or may be valued using the last available price and are generally categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy.

Level 3 investments may include equity securities, fixed income securities, and other privately issued securities. When observable prices are not available for these securities, management uses one or more valuation techniques for which sufficient and reliable data is available. The selection of appropriate valuation techniques may be affected by the availability of relevant inputs as well as the relative reliability of the inputs. In some cases, one valuation technique may provide the best indication of fair value while in other circumstances, multiple valuation techniques may be appropriate. In some situations, management may determine it appropriate to evaluate and weigh the results, as appropriate, to develop a range of possible values, with the fair value based on management's assessment of the most representative point within the range.

Computer Equipment and Related Software

Computer equipment is recorded at cost at date of acquisition and software is recorded at cost at in-service date. Equipment and related software costs for the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 were \$0. For items placed in service, depreciation expense is computed using the straight-line method over the asset's estimated three-year useful life. Depreciation expense on computer equipment and software for the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 was \$0.

Vanguard Charitable Endowment Program

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued):

Donor Contributions

All gifts are subject to acceptance by Vanguard Charitable. Contribution revenue is recorded when Vanguard Charitable accepts an 'in good order' unconditional promise to give from a donor.

Grants

Grants are recorded as an expense and must be authorized by the Trustees and Vanguard Charitable management under methods approved by the Trustees for payment.

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions

Vanguard Charitable's net assets without donor restrictions, including the donor-advised funds, the Philanthropic Impact Fund, and the Sustainable Disaster-Recovery Fund, are unrestricted and as such are free from donor-imposed stipulations. Revenues are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions. Expenses are reported as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions. Gains and losses on investments and other assets or liabilities are reported as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions, respectively. Net assets without donor restrictions are maintained and distributed at the discretion of the Trustees.

Liquidity

Vanguard Charitable structures its financial assets to be available and liquid as its general expenditures, liabilities, and other obligations come due. Financial assets are considered unavailable when illiquid or not convertible to cash within one year, which includes all Level 3 assets and investments as described in Note 3. As of June 30, 2024, the financial assets available to meet cash needs for general expenditures within one year of the balance sheet date are \$20,874,743,621.

New Accounting Pronouncements

On June 30, 2022, the FASB issued ASU No. 2022-03, Fair Value Measurement of Equity Securities Subject to Contractual Sale Restrictions. The new guidance clarifies the guidance in ASC 820 regarding fair value measurement of equity securities subject to contractual sale restrictions, and also calls for additional disclosures regarding such securities. The updated requirements are effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2024, and interim periods within those fiscal years, with early adoption permitted. Management is currently evaluating the impact of this guidance on Vanguard Charitable's financial statements and related disclosures.

Vanguard Charitable Endowment Program

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 3 - Investments:

Contributions to Vanguard Charitable are allocated to Pools based on input from donors or the Trustees.

	As of June 30,	
	2024	2023
<u>The Vanguard Group Inc.</u>		
Total Bond Pool	\$ 467,176,183	\$ 460,717,449
Moderate Growth Pool	2,904,321,268	1,923,269,971
Growth Pool	1,854,112,741	1,594,366,385
Total Equity Pool	1,791,632,765	1,678,064,479
Money Market Pool	3,649,307,793	1,999,718,621
Total U.S. Stock Pool	3,776,051,804	2,975,855,169
Total International Stock Pool	781,107,583	631,877,435
Conservative Growth Pool	1,900,408,353	1,403,706,557
Pacific Stock Pool	40,917,576	38,646,088
European Stock Pool	57,319,258	56,153,013
Emerging Markets Stock Pool	166,699,386	151,417,173
Short-Term Bond Pool	513,880,130	535,151,461
S&P 500 Index Pool	375,558,966	78,045,866
Extended Market Index	53,763,620	5,470,343
Growth Index Pool	74,471,693	12,058,425
Value Index Pool	52,027,301	24,707,613
Short-Term Inflation Protected Securities Pool	64,387,109	27,390,281
ESG Global Stock Pool	198,030,730	131,559,560
Income Pool	467,575,076	423,793,142
Total International Bond Pool	32,524,195	30,358,353
Balanced Pool	199,487,630	141,754,545
Wellington Pool	152,395,355	150,212,658
ESG U.S. Stock Pool	297,806,784	220,789,668
ESG International Stock Pool	80,214,223	85,218,787
Ultra-Short-Term Bond	19,870,927	6,578,411
Real Estate	4,483,579	1,788,526
Global Positive Impact	1,169,287	58,035
Core Bond	14,781,370	3,199,519
International Core Stock	2,942,917	560,960
Dividend Growth	14,343,854	6,130,566
U.S. Growth	3,181,078	372,307
Windsor II	18,962,540	230,346
Explorer	2,211,746	257,725
High-Yield Corporate	18,261,040	5,128,797
Commodity Strategy	2,533,709	919,837
Short Term Investments (non-pooled)	29,821,661	28,138,842
<u>The Investment Fund for Foundations</u>		
Multi-Asset Pool	-	58,195,875
<u>Rhumblin Advisers LP</u>		
Low Carbon Fund	735,849,962	888,051,865
Total Investments	\$ 20,819,591,192	\$ 15,779,914,652

Vanguard Charitable Endowment Program

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 3 – Investments (continued):

Other than TIFF and the Low Carbon Fund, the Pools are not separate funds or legal entities. Donors have no legal or beneficial interest in assets maintained in the Pools, including TIFF and the Low Carbon Fund. Income earned by investments in a particular Pool is retained and reinvested within that Pool.

Considering that the Pools are not separate legal entities, but serve as vehicles to hold investments in one or more underlying mutual funds and exchange traded funds, Vanguard Charitable has determined that it is appropriate to look through the Pools for purposes of classifying the investments in the fair value hierarchy. Other than the Low Carbon Fund, for the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, all of the Funds that underlie each Pool are classified as Level 1 investments because the NAVs constitute quoted prices in an active market. Low Carbon Fund units are classified as Level 2 investments because the units are not traded in active markets.

In addition to the Pools, Vanguard Charitable holds Investments (non-pooled) to support its operations. Investments include Vanguard mutual funds which seek to provide current income while maintaining limited price volatility by investing primarily in corporate bonds, pooled consumer loans, fixed income securities and U.S. government bonds. Investments (non-pooled) are classified as Level 1 investments because the Funds' NAVs constitute quoted prices in active markets. The following tables summarize the Level within the fair value hierarchy at which Vanguard Charitable's investments and other financial instruments are measured at June 30, 2024 and 2023:

<u>at June 30, 2024</u>	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Investments:				
Mutual Funds and Exchange Traded Funds	\$ 20,083,741,230	\$ 20,083,741,230	\$ -	\$ -
Low Carbon Fund	735,849,962	-	735,849,962	-
Total Investments	20,819,591,192	20,083,741,230	735,849,962	-
Contributed Assets held:				
Private Equity	860,109,627	-	-	860,109,627
Publicly Traded Stock	6,070,000	6,070,000		
Earnout Receivable	328,000,000	-	-	328,000,000
Total	\$ 22,013,770,819	\$ 20,089,811,230	\$ 735,849,962	\$ 1,188,109,627

<u>at June 30, 2023</u>	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Investments:				
Mutual Funds and Exchange Traded Funds	\$ 14,891,862,787	\$ 14,891,862,787	\$ -	\$ -
Low Carbon Fund	888,051,865	-	888,051,865	-
Total Investments	15,779,914,652	14,891,862,787	888,051,865	-
Contributed Assets held:				
Private Equity	741,811,200	-	-	741,811,200
Publicly Traded Stock	-			
Earnout Receivable	360,000,000	-	-	360,000,000
Total	\$ 16,881,725,852	\$ 14,891,862,787	\$ 888,051,865	\$ 1,101,811,200

Vanguard Charitable Endowment Program

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 3 – Investments (continued):

For Level 3 private equity holdings which are individually material, the income approach is the principal valuation technique, and unobservable inputs include a cost of equity capital ranging from 10.5% to 11.6%, an equity free cash flow growth rate of 5.5%, and a terminal net income growth rate ranging from 7.2% to 7.5%. The principal valuation technique for the Level 3 earnout receivable is the income approach, and significant unobservable inputs include projected revenue growth rates ranging from 7.5% to 22.5%, a cumulative present value factor ranging from 8.6% to 8.8%, and a 10% adjustment for lack of marketability. Due to the inherent uncertainty of the valuations, it is possible that an entity's results may be subsequently adjusted or significantly different from the values presented.

The following tables present the activity of financial instruments classified as Level 3 throughout the years ended June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023 with values presented based upon the date of the transaction.

<u>2024</u>	Contributions	Transfers into Level 3	Transfers out of Level 3	Exchanges/ Restructuring	Total
Private Equity	\$ 478,028,432	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 478,028,432
Total	<u>\$ 478,028,432</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 478,028,432</u>

2023

Private Equity	\$ 408,145,588	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 408,145,588
Total	<u>\$ 408,145,588</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 408,145,588</u>

Note 4 – Contributed Assets Held:

At June 30, 2024, Vanguard Charitable held contributed private equity investments of \$860,109,627 which had not been sold. The private equity investments are classified as Level 3 investments in the fair value hierarchy and publicly traded stock investments of \$6,070,00 are classified as Level 1 investments in the fair value hierarchy.

At June 30, 2023, Vanguard Charitable held contributed private equity investments of \$741,811,200 which had not been sold. The private equity investments are classified as Level 3 investments in the fair value hierarchy.

Certain contributed assets may have a restriction as to resale, which typically does not exceed one year. These investments with a restriction are reported at fair value and are included in net assets without donor restrictions since they are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations.

Vanguard Charitable Endowment Program

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 5 – Earnout Receivable:

In November 2020, Vanguard Charitable received donated securities of a private company which were subsequently cancelled in exchange for an earnout agreement entitling Vanguard Charitable to annual payments equal to a percentage of the private company's net revenue. The agreement provides for annual payments over seven years, and the earnout receivable is presented at fair value using the discounted cash flows method. Future receipt of payments under the earnout agreement will be presented as investing cash flows on the Statement of Cash Flows, and subsequent changes in fair value of the earnout receivable are included on the Statement of Activities as change in value of earnout receivable. For the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 the earnout receivable was valued at \$328,000,000 and \$360,000,000, respectively, and the change in value was (\$26,076,659) and (\$55,120,597), respectively.

Note 6 - Long-Term Payable:

Vanguard has agreed to provide funding to Vanguard Charitable in the form of an interest-free financing arrangement of up to \$6,500,000. The financing arrangement is provided on an unsecured basis and the timing of the repayment is at the discretion of the Trustees. There were no draws during the fiscal years ending June 30, 2024 and 2023. The balance was \$0 at June 30, 2024 and 2023.

Note 7 - Net Assets Released for Administrative Fee:

Vanguard Charitable charges an administrative fee to all donor-advised accounts. The base fee is an annual charge of 0.60% of the net assets of the Pools and is wrapped in with investment income on these related financial statements. Accounts with amounts exceeding the \$500,000 level may be eligible for reduced administrative fees. Accounts with balances below a specified threshold may be charged an additional annual maintenance fee.

The administrative fee is accrued daily and reduces the net asset values of the Pools held in the donor-advised accounts. The administrative fee assessed is used to pay the operating expenses of Vanguard Charitable.

Note 8 - Income Taxes:

Vanguard Charitable has made no provision for federal income taxes for the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 since it has received a tax determination letter, dated May 3, 2002, from the Internal Revenue Service classifying it as a public charity exempt from federal income tax. Vanguard Charitable does pay federal income tax on unrelated business income related to certain contributions of illiquid assets. Management has noted no uncertain tax positions and has concluded no provision is required.

Note 9 – Subsequent Events:

Vanguard Charitable has determined that no material events or transactions occurred through October 1, 2024 that would require recognition or disclosure in these financial statements.